

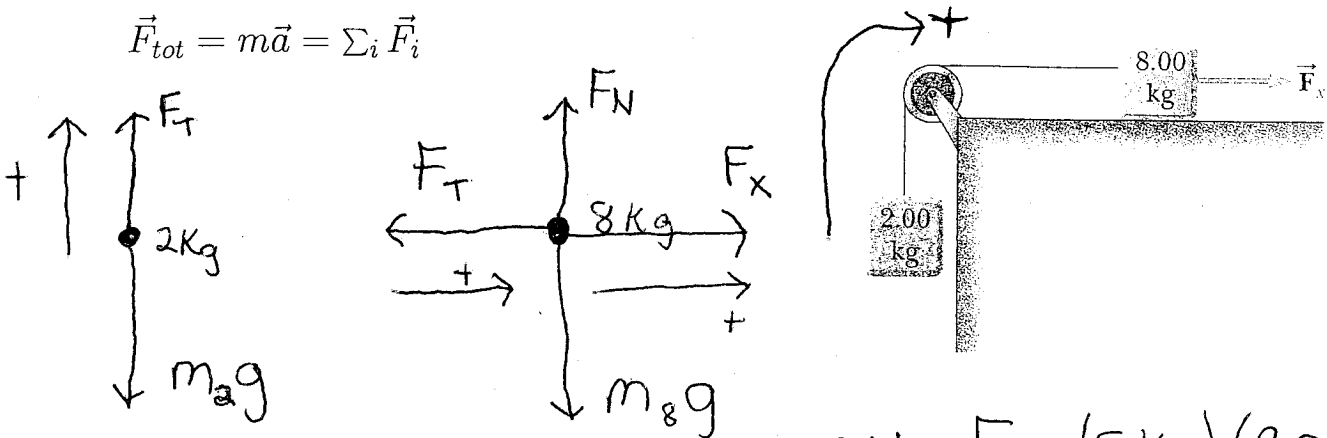
For full credit draw all appropriate force diagrams with coordinate systems

Examine the figure.

(A) What value of  $\vec{F}_x$  is needed for the system to stay at rest?

(B) What value of  $\vec{F}_x$  is needed for the 2.00 kg mass to accelerate at  $2.5 \text{ m/s}^2$  upward?

$$\vec{F}_{tot} = m\vec{a} = \sum_i \vec{F}_i$$



$$ON = F_N - (8 \text{ Kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) \quad (2)$$

$$A) \quad (1) \quad ON = F_T - (2 \text{ Kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) \quad (1)$$

$$ON = F_x - F_T \quad (3)$$

Add (1) + (3)  $ON = F_x - 19.6 \text{ N}$  so  $F_x = 19.6 \text{ N}$

(B) (1)  $(2 \text{ Kg})(2.5 \text{ m/s}^2) = F_T - (2 \text{ Kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2)$

(3)  $(8 \text{ Kg})(2.5 \text{ m/s}^2) = F_x - F_T$

Add (1) + (3)  $25 \text{ N} = F_x - 19.6 \text{ N}$

$$F_x = 44.6 \text{ N}$$